

GEOGRAPHY · KS1-KS2

# Continents and Oceans

Seven continents, five oceans

## Seven Continents

Largest to smallest by land

- 1. Asia — largest continent, Mount Everest
- 2. Africa — Sahara desert, the Nile river
- 3. North America — USA, Canada, Mexico
- 4. South America — Amazon rainforest, Andes mountains
- 5. Antarctica — frozen, no permanent residents
- 6. Europe — UK, France, Germany, Italy, Spain
- 7. Australia (Oceania) — smallest continent, Great Barrier Reef
- Total population: ~8 billion people (2026)

## The Five Oceans

Largest to smallest

- 1. Pacific Ocean — largest, contains the Mariana Trench (deepest point)
- 2. Atlantic Ocean — between Americas and Europe/Africa
- 3. Indian Ocean — south of Asia, west of Australia
- 4. Southern Ocean — surrounds Antarctica



- 5. Arctic Ocean — smallest, ice-covered
- Oceans cover about 71% of Earth's surface.
- All oceans are connected — it's really one ocean with five names.

