

ENGLISH · EYFS-Y1

Phonics Sounds Chart

All 44 phonemes with example words

Consonants

Single-letter sounds

- /b/ — ball, bed
- /k/ — cat, kite (also written 'c' or 'k')
- /d/ — dog, dad
- /f/ — fish, fan
- /g/ — goat, gate
- /h/ — hat, hop
- /j/ — jam, jump
- /l/ — leg, lap
- /m/ — moon, mum
- /n/ — net, nap
- /p/ — pig, pan
- /r/ — rat, run
- /s/ — sun, sit
- /t/ — tap, ten



- /v/ — van, vet
- /w/ — wet, win
- /y/ — yes, yak
- /z/ — zip, zoo

Vowels

Short and long

- /a/ short — apple, cat
- /e/ short — egg, bed
- /i/ short — igloo, sit
- /o/ short — orange, dog
- /u/ short — umbrella, bus
- /ai/ long a — rain, day
- /ee/ long e — feet, sea
- /igh/ long i — light, my
- /oa/ long o — boat, low
- /oo/ long u — moon, blue

Graphs and Blends

Two letters, one sound

- /sh/ — ship, fish
- /ch/ — chip, much
- /th/ — thin (unvoiced)
- /th/ — that (voiced)



■	/ng/ — sing, ring
●	/oo/ short — book, look
■	/ar/ — car, far
●	/or/ — corn, fork
■	/er/ — her, bird
●	/ow/ — cow, now
■	/oy/ — boy, toy
●	/ear/ — fear, near
■	/air/ — fair, hair
●	/ure/ — pure, sure

